

Congress of the United States

Washington, DC 20515

October 17, 2023

The Honorable Motaz Zahran
Ambassador of Egypt to the United States
3521 International Court NW
Washington, D.C. 20008

Dear Ambassador Zahran,

As members of the U.S. House of Representatives, we are writing to you to express our outright condemnation of the recent terrorist attacks in Israel by Hamas and its terrorist partners. Given these events, we strongly encourage the government of Egypt to engage constructively with the United States, Israel, and relevant international stakeholders to establish and maintain safe zones in southern Gaza, with humanitarian access corridors, for civilians seeking refuge from the fighting in the north of the Strip.

Israel has the well-established right and responsibility to respond to these vicious attacks. We unequivocally support Israel's right to defend itself, take necessary measures in support of its national security, and rescue the nearly 200 hostages currently being held in Gaza. As in previous conflicts, we also note that Israel's military operations inside Gaza are designed to avoid civilian casualties. Israel has repeatedly encouraged innocent Gazans to leave Hamas locations and targets in the northern part of the Strip and has established an intelligence-driven process to target terrorist activity, limit civilian casualties, establish corridors for safe passage, and adhere to the laws of armed conflict.

In contrast, Hamas shamefully disregards international humanitarian law and the rules of war by intentionally targeting civilians, taking hostages, using human shields, and embedding their fighters in civilian communities with utter disregard for their welfare. As the controlling authority in the Gaza Strip, Hamas locates its infrastructure and command centers within civilian homes, schools, and hospitals. Hamas routinely launches rockets and mortars from residential neighborhoods. Hamas and other organizations such as the Palestinian Islamic Jihad have done everything in their power to maximize the danger and suffering of the civilians over which they have governing responsibility, publicly threatening residents and preventing them from evacuating combat areas. These heinous actions are intentional, irrefutable, and inexcusable. They are also clear violations of the laws of armed conflict.

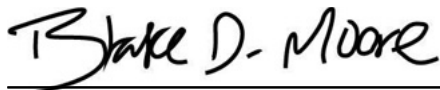
We are also deeply concerned for the innocent civilian lives Hamas intentionally puts in harm's way, and the rapidly growing humanitarian crisis in Gaza driven by Hamas's brutality. Although Israel has repeatedly warned Gazans to leave Hamas locations and targets, Hamas is actively working to prevent the evacuation of innocent Palestinians in order to use them as human shields. In fact, Hamas has even taken active steps to prevent foreign nationals from evacuating through the Rafah Border Crossing, the only remaining way out of Gaza.

In order to protect noncombatants and civilians in Gaza from Hamas's brutality, we call on the Egyptian government to urgently work with the United States, Israel, and relevant international stakeholders to 1) take all measured and appropriate steps to support and facilitate safe zones in southern Gaza and 2) enable a steady supply of humanitarian assistance to flow from Egypt towards those in the safe zones until the civilian population is able to return to the north of the Strip. We are optimistic that the international community will participate in providing financial assistance for this humanitarian situation, but Egypt's robust participation is essential to the success and the safety and security of up to two million Gazans who are desperately in need of

such support. Further, we call upon those states that have been long-standing intermediaries for Hamas, especially Qatar and Türkiye, to help as well.

Egypt is a major global player and a consistent security partner to the United States. We urge Egypt to recognize its humanitarian responsibility to protect innocent lives. Egypt's partnership with the Israeli government since 1980 has played a valuable role in preserving peace and security in the region for decades. We call upon your government once again to maintain this commitment to partnership and quickly take action to support civilians effectively being held hostage by Hamas.

Sincerely,



Blake D. Moore
Member of Congress



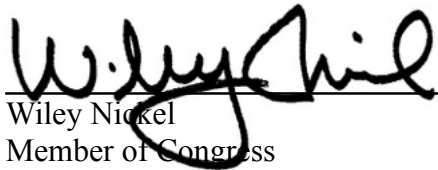
Dan Goldman
Member of Congress



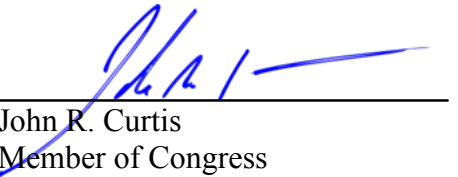
Robert B. Adersholt
Member of Congress



Bradley Scott Schneider
Member of Congress



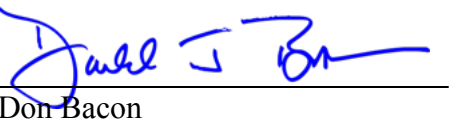
Wiley Nickel
Member of Congress




John R. Curtis
Member of Congress



Brian Fitzpatrick
Member of Congress



Don Bacon
Member of Congress




John S. Duarte
Member of Congress



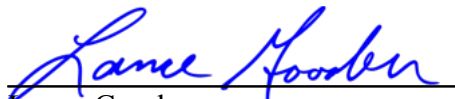
Pete Sessions
Member of Congress



Shontel M. Brown
Member of Congress



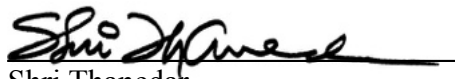
Stephanie Bice
Member of Congress



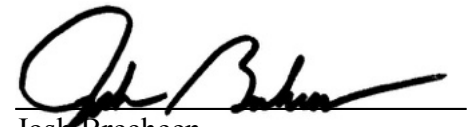
Lance Gooden
Member of Congress



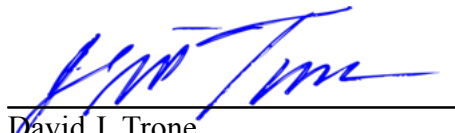
John R. Moolenaar
Member of Congress



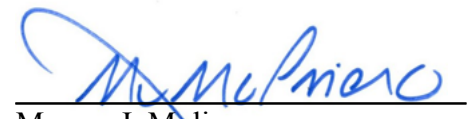
Shri Thanedar
Member of Congress



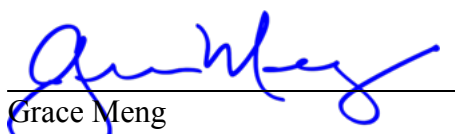
Josh Brecheen
Member of Congress




David J. Trone
Member of Congress




Marcus J. Molinaro
Member of Congress



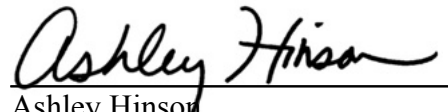
Grace Meng
Member of Congress



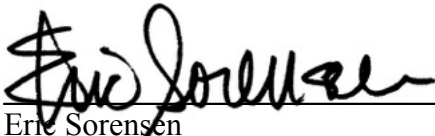
Lloyd Smucker
Member of Congress



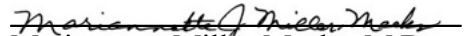
Jefferson Van Drew
Member of Congress



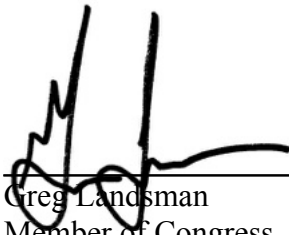
Ashley Hinson
Member of Congress



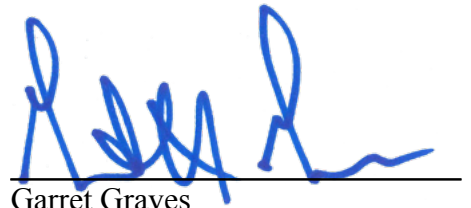
Eric Sorensen
Member of Congress



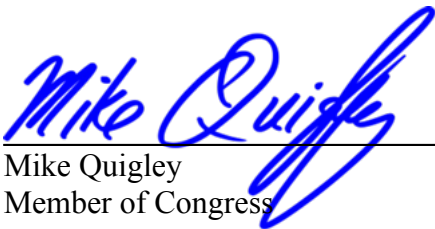
Mariannette Miller-Meeks, M.D.
Member of Congress



Greg Landsman
Member of Congress



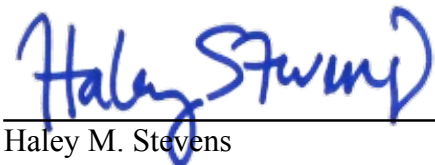
Garret Graves
Member of Congress



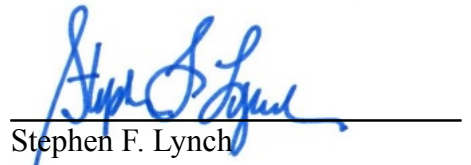
Mike Quigley
Member of Congress



Nikki Budzinski
Member of Congress



Haley M. Stevens
Member of Congress




Stephen F. Lynch
Member of Congress



Donald Norcross
Member of Congress



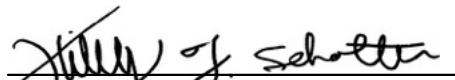
Brittany Pettersen
Member of Congress




Josh Gottheimer
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Jim Tokuda
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Hillary J. Scholten
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Chris Pappas
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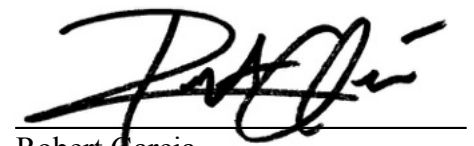
Jake Auchincloss
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Dean Phillips
Member of Congress



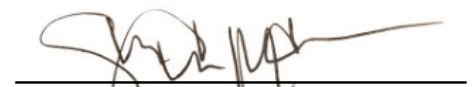
Colin Z. Allred
Member of Congress



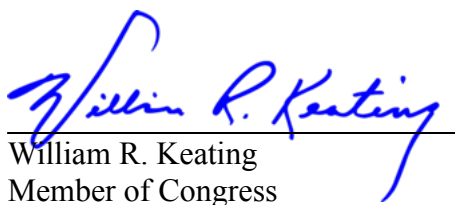
Robert Garcia
Member of Congress



Donald G. Davis
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Sheila Cherfilus-McCormick
Member of Congress




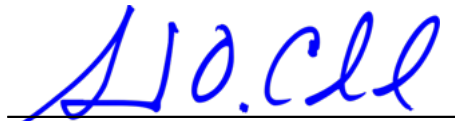
William R. Keating
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Susie Lee
Member of Congress



Ann McLane Kuster
Member of Congress



Jasmine Crockett
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Salud Carbajal
Member of Congress


Michael R. Turner
Member of Congress

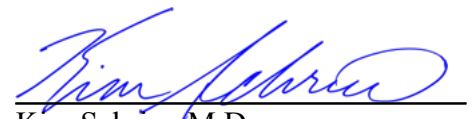

Greg Stanton
Member of Congress


Ruben Gallego
Member of Congress

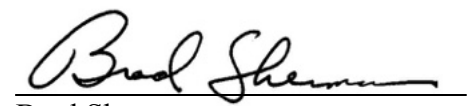

Mike Thompson
Member of Congress



Katie Porter
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Vicente Gonzalez
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Kim Schrier, M.D.
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Angie Craig
Member of Congress



Brad Sherman
Member of Congress




Marie Gluesenkamp Perez
Member of Congress



Mike Levin
Member of Congress




Jim Costa
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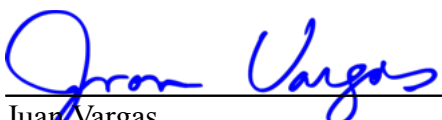
Bonnie Watson Coleman
Member of Congress



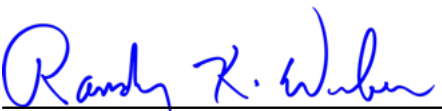
Adam B. Schiff
Member of Congress



Aumua Amata Coleman
Radewagen
Member of Congress



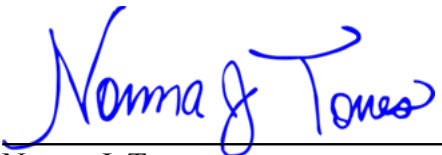
Juan Vargas
Member of Congress



Randy K. Weber, Sr.
Member of Congress



Mark DeSaulnier
Member of Congress



Norma J. Torres
Member of Congress




Lois Frankel
Member of Congress



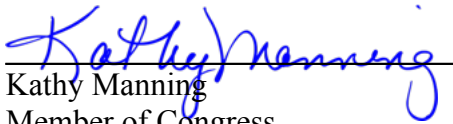
Darren Soto
Member of Congress



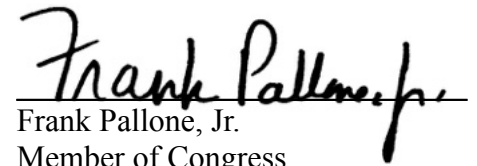
Mary Sattler Peltola
Member of Congress



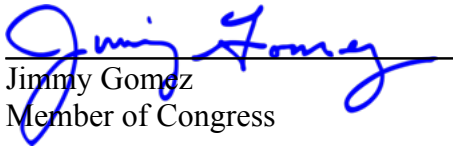
Kathy Castor
Member of Congress



Kathy Manning
Member of Congress



Frank Pallone, Jr.
Member of Congress



Jimmy Gomez
Member of Congress



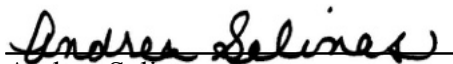
Lori Trahan
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Lizzie Fletcher
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Sylvia R. Garcia
Member of Congress



Andrea Salinas
Member of Congress



Jimmy Panetta
Member of Congress



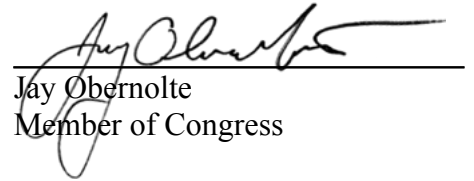
Dina Titus
Member of Congress



Doris Matsui
Member of Congress



Terri A. Sewell
Member of Congress



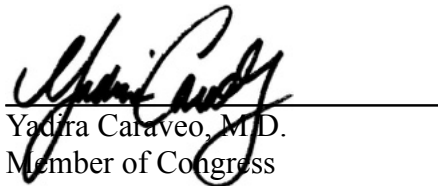
Jay Obernolte
Member of Congress




Raul Ruiz, M.D.
Member of Congress



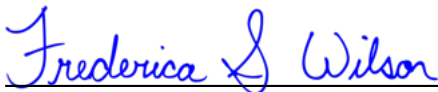
Adriano Espaillat
Member of Congress



Yadira Caraveo, M.D.
Member of Congress



Steve Cohen
Member of Congress



Frederica S. Wilson
Member of Congress



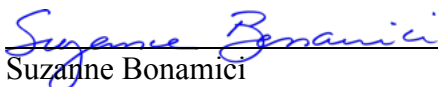
Patrick K. Ryan
Member of Congress



Deborah K. Ross
Member of Congress



Jerrold Nadler
Member of Congress



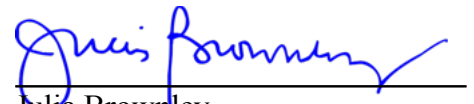
Suzanne Bonamici
Member of Congress



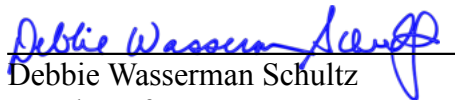
Emilia Strong Sykes
Member of Congress



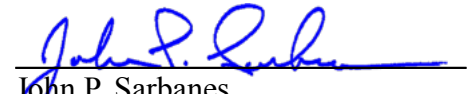
Marc A. Veasey
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Julia Brownley
Member of Congress




Debbie Wasserman Schultz
Member of Congress



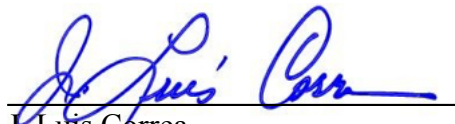
John P. Sarbanes
Member of Congress



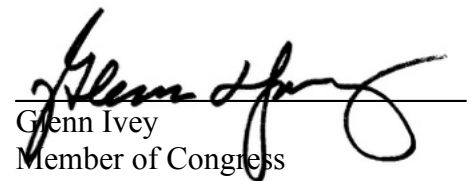
Jared Moskowitz
Member of Congress



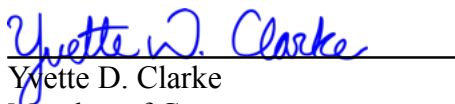
Ted W. Lieu
Member of Congress




J. Luis Correa
Member of Congress



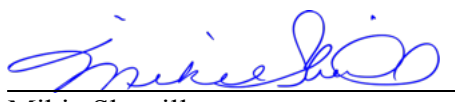
Glenn Ivey
Member of Congress



Yvette D. Clarke
Member of Congress



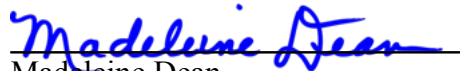
Jeff Jackson
Member of Congress

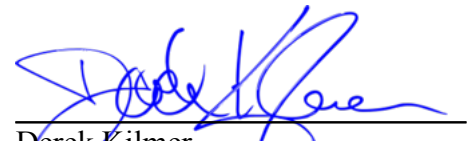



Mikie Sherrill
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Rick Larsen
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Madeleine Dean
Member of Congress


Derek Kilmer
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Nanette Diaz Barragán
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